FUNCTIONAL ENGLISH :                                          23·11·2020
                                                            (9:30 — 10:30)
LECTURE # 01 :                                              38 students

         (by Professor Ramol Bareeha)


• 1st Topic :
What is grammar ?
     It is the system and structure of the language. The
rules of grammar helps us decide the order we put
words in and which of the word to use


Definition from google :
     Grammar is the structure and system of a language,
or of languages in general, usually considered to
consist of syntax and morphology. Grammar is the
system of language. People sometimes describe grammar
as the 'rules' of a language, but infact no language
has rules.
     The study of the classes of words, their inflections
and their functions and relations in the sentence.


• 2ND Topic :
Parts of Speech :
- Parts refers to portions and sections.
- Speech is the expressions of thoughts and feelings.

In grammar, the sentences are arranged according to in gram to their syntetic functions. The main parts of speech are:

1. noun
2. pronoun
3. adjective
4. verb
5. adverb
6. conjunction
7. interjunction
8 prepositions

In traditional grammar, a part of speech refers to the category of words that have similar grammatical properties

• 3RD Topic:
   SVO rule:
   S - subject
   V - verb
   O - object

   Most English sentences (clauses) conform to the SVO word order. This means that the "Subject" comes before the verb, which comes before the object order is:

         subject → verb → object
   ex: Ali is standing on the table.
       subject    verb            object

- Subject :

A person or thing that is bieng discussed, described, or dealt with.

- Verb :

Words that show action or state of being.

- Object :

• a material that can be seen or touched.

OR

• a person or thing to which a specified action or feeling is directed.

• Sub-Topic :

↳ (to the parts of speech :)

1. Noun :

It is the name of the place, person, thing or an idea

ex: house, man. etc.

Noun are often used with an article.

→ the, a, an (articles)

• Types Of Nouns:

1. Common Nouns:
   They refers to people or things in general.
   ex: boy, country, day etc.

2. Proper Noun:
   It is a type of noun which identify a particular place, person or thing.
   ex: Steve, Pakistan, Sunday etc.

3. Concrete Nouns:
   Refers to people, things that exist physically and can be seen, touched, smelled, heard and tasted.
   ex: dog, building, coffee.

4. Abstract Nouns:
   Refers to the ideas.