

# INTRODUCTION TO ZOOLOGY

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✍ The term **Science** has been derived from a Latin word **Scientia**.

## BRANCHING OF SCIENCE :

# SCIENCE

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graph TD; SCIENCE --> SOCIAL_SCIENCE; SCIENCE --> ABSTRACT_SCIENCE; SCIENCE --> NATURAL_SCIENCE; NATURAL_SCIENCE --> PHYSICAL_SCIENCE; NATURAL_SCIENCE --> BIOLOGICAL_SCIENCE;
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### SOCIAL SCIENCE

- Sociology
- Civics
- Political Science Etc.

### ABSTRACT SCIENCE

- Mathematics

### PHYSICAL SCIENCE

(Science of Non- livings)

- Physics
- Chemistry
- Geology

### NATURAL SCIENCE

### BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE

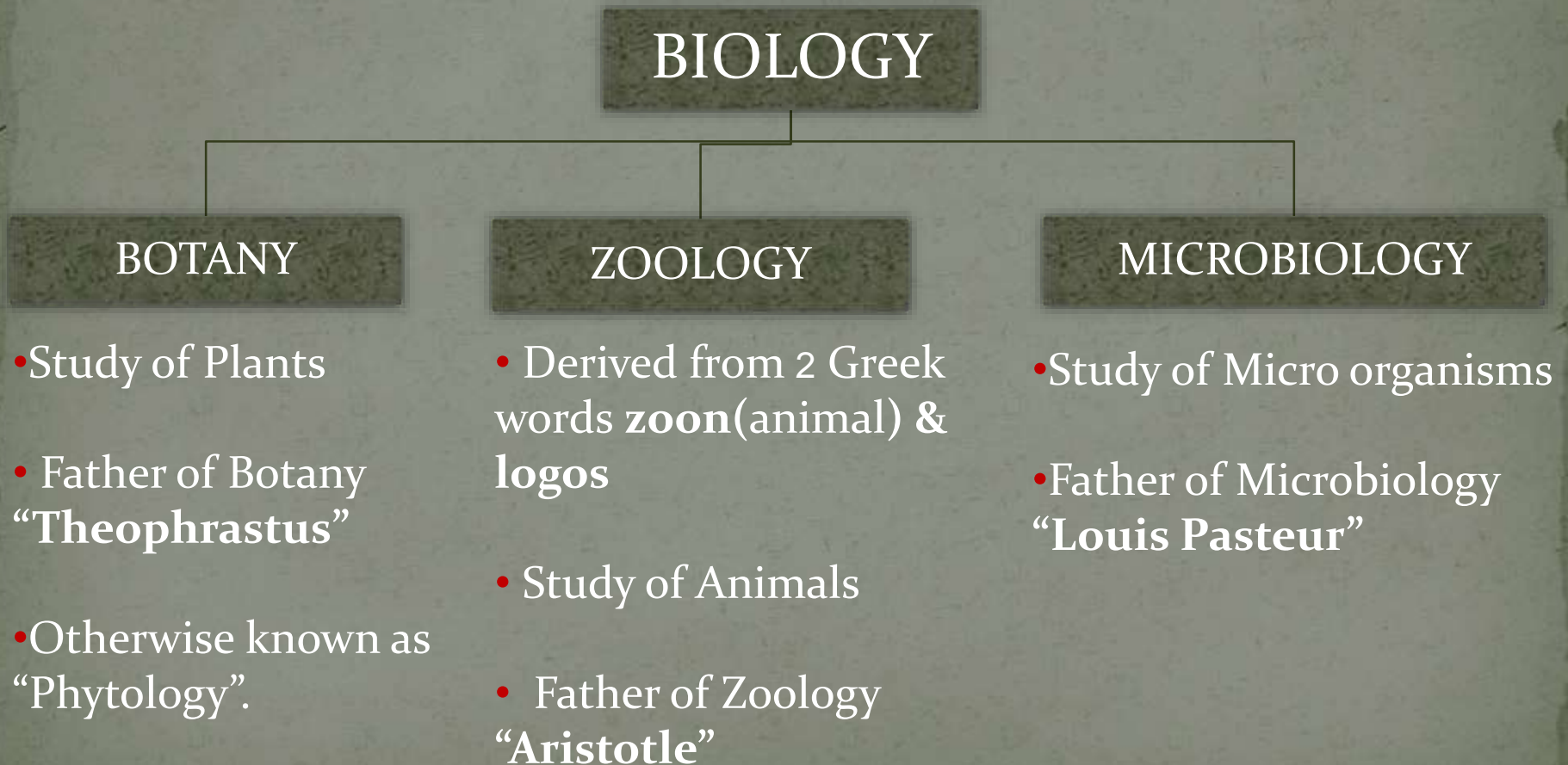
(Science of Livings)

- Botany
- Zoology
- Microbiology

✍ The term BIOLOGY was first proposed by Lamarck & Treviranus .

✍ The term BIOLOGY has been derived from 2 Greek words i.e. **bios**(Life) & **logos**(study).

✍ Father of Biology-Aristotle.





## BRANCHES OF ZOOLOGY :-

✍ Morphology :- Study of external structures of living organisms.

✍ Anatomy :- Study of structure of internal organs.

✍ Physiology :- Study of working mechanism of different parts of the body.

✍ Cytology :- Study of structures & functions of the cell.

✍ Histology :- Study of tissues.

✍ Genetics :- Study of transmission of characters from one generation to the next generation.

✍ Ecology :- Study of inter-relationship between living organisms & its environment.

✍ Taxonomy :- Study of identification, classification & nomenclature of living organisms

Contd.

- ✍ Embryology :- Study of development of embryos.
- ✍ Palaeontology :- Study of fossils.
- ✍ Ethology :- Study of animal behaviours.
- ✍ Endocrinology :- Study of structure & function of Endocrine System.
- ✍ Gerontology :- Study of ageing.
- ✍ Arthrology :- Study of joints.
- ✍ Osteology :- Study of bones.
- ✍ Chondrology :- Study of cartilages.
- ✍ Myology /Sarcology :- Study of muscles.
- ✍ Ophthalmology :- Study of eyes.
- ✍ Cardiology :- Study of functions & diseases of heart.

Contd.

✍️ Angiology :- Study of blood vessels & lymph vessels.

✍️ Rhinology :- Study of nose.

✍️ Tricology :- Study of hairs.

✍️ Odontology :- Study of teeth.

✍️ Oncology :- Study of cancer.

✍️ Haematology :- Study of blood.

✍️ Dermatology :- Study of skin.

✍️ Kalology :- Study of human beauty.

✍️ Craniology :- Study of skull.

✍️ Pedology :- Study of soil.

✍️ Limnology :- Study of water.

Contd.



- ✍ Icthyology :- Study of fishes.
- ✍ Ornithology :- Study of birds.
- ✍ Mammology :- Study of mammals.
- ✍ Herpetology :- Study of reptiles.
- ✍ Ophiology :- Study of snakes.
- ✍ Saurology :- Study of lizards.
- ✍ Entomology :- Study of insects.
- ✍ Helminthology :- Study of worms.
- ✍ Virology :- Study of viruses.
- ✍ Karyology :- Study of cell nucleus.
- ✍ Hepatology :- Study of liver.

Contd.

- ✍ Anthology :- Study of flowers.
- ✍ Bacteriology :- Study of bacteria.
- ✍ Pomology :- Study of fruits.
- ✍ Malacology :- Study of molluscs.
- ✍ Conchology :- Study of molluscan shells.
- ✍ Cryobiology :- Study of effects of low temperature on living organisms.
- ✍ Parasitology :- Study of parasites.
- ✍ Parazology :- Study of sponges.
- ✍ Phycology :- Study of algae.
- ✍ Protozoology :- Study of protozoa.
- ✍ Pteridology :- Study of ferns.

Contd.



- ✍ Enzymology :- Study of enzymes.
- ✍ Zymology :- Study of fermentation.
- ✍ Serology :- Study of blood serum.
- ✍ Gynaecology :- Study of female reproductive system.
- ✍ Andrology :- Study of male reproductive system.
- ✍ Otology :- Study of ears.
- ✍ Sonology :- Study of hearing.
- ✍ Melanology :- Study of skin pigments.
- ✍ Hypnology :- Study of sleep.
- ✍ Splanchnology :- Study of Visceral organs.
- ✍ Immunology :- Study of body defence & resistance to infections.

# SOME IMPORTANT NAMES IN THE FIELD OF ZOOLOGY

✍ Aristotle :- Father of Biology

Father of Zoology

Father of Embryology



✍ Theophrastus :- Father of Botany




 Louis Pasteur :- Father of Microbiology



 G.J.Mendel :- Father of Genetics



 Alexander Fleming :- Father of Anti-biotics





✍️ Carolus Linnaeus :-Father of Taxonomy



✍️ Bichat :- Father of Histology



✍️ A.V. Leeuwenhoek :- Father of Microscopy



✍ William Harvey :- Father of Blood Circulation



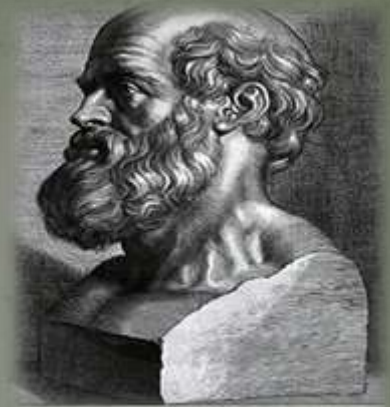
✍ Karl Landsteiner :- Father of Blood Groups



✍ Charles Darwin :- Father of Evolution



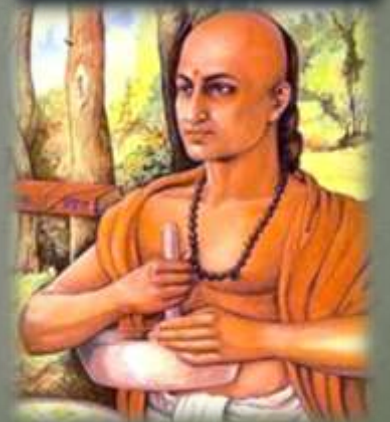
✍ Hippocrates :- Father of Medicine



✍ Robert Hooke :- Father of Cytology

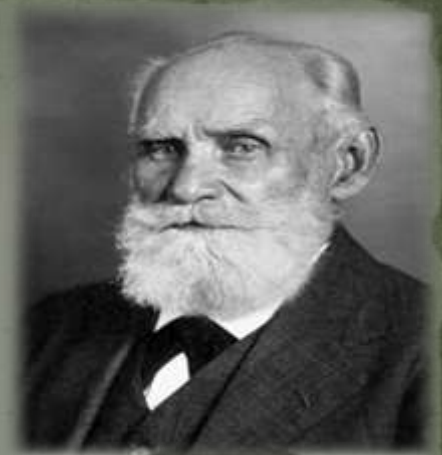


✍ Charak :- Father of Ayurveda





✍ Ivan Pavlov :- Father of Conditional Reflex



✍ Einthoven :- Father of ECG(Electro Cardiogram)



✍ Edward Jenner :- Father of Immunology



✍ Thomas Addison :- Father of Endocrinology



✍ Micheli :- Father of Mycology



✍ Stanley:- Father of Virology



✍ Susruta :- Father of Surgery



✍ Norman Borlaug :- Father of Green Revolution



✍ Alec Jefferys :- Father of DNA fingerprinting

