

Active : Ram killed Ravan Passive : Ravan was killed by Ram.

#### How to change from active to passive?

### Look at this statement

### **Ram killed Ravan**

Subject verb object

#### Ravan was killed by Ram.

object be verb verb 3 Subject

## Active : Ram killed Ravan Passive : Ravan was killed by Ram.

She helps him. He is helped by her.

I am buying a pen. A pen is being bought by me.

He has to teach us. We have to be taught by him

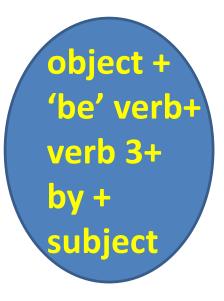
Someone is following us. We are being followed.

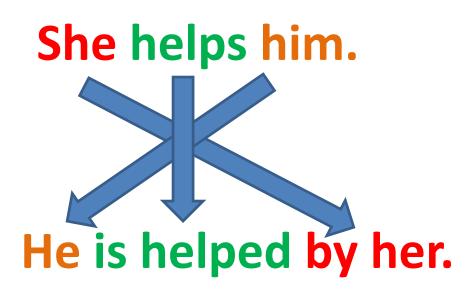
**9**0 + >+ sub Active

by sub + **S** be+ object ssive

### **Very common rule is:**

- Bring the object first
- Choose correct 'be' verb
- Change verb into participle
- Add by + subject





#### Look, how subject and object change: **Subject Object** Me We Us You You They Them Him He She Her Ram Ram Copyright @ Dankis Cas \* http://CkpartGuy.com/951 Book Book

If there are two objects: She told <u>us</u> <u>a story</u>. We were told a story by her. A story was told to us by her

They appointed <u>him</u> <u>an ambassador</u>. *He was appointed an ambassador. An ambassador was appointed to* <u>him</u>.

The story has taught <u>us</u> <u>a good lesson</u>. <u>We</u> have been taught <u>a good lesson</u> by the story. <u>A good lesson</u> has been taught to <u>us</u> by the story.

Use any

one

has/ have/ had/ is/ am/ are/ was/ were + to + v1

She has to help us. We have to be helped by her. We have to learn English. **English has to be learnt.** I had to wait the bus. The bus had to e waited by me.

has, have, had to + v1 =
has, have, had + to be + v3

Modal auxiliary verbs

can, could, shall, should, may, might, will, would, must

#### + v1 = modal + be + v3

## She <u>can speak</u> Chinese.

Chinese <u>can be spoken</u> by her.

We <u>must preserve</u> the tigers. Tigers <u>must be preserved</u>. must have , should have, could have, might have, would have + v3 =

must have , should have, could have, might have, would have + been + v3

He should have stolen my pen. My pen should have been stolen by him.

They must have left any sign. Any sign must have been left.

## No need to add 'by + sub' if the subject is :

we , they, someone, somebody, none, nobody, everybody, people ect

They have stolen my pen. My pen has been stolen.

They must have left any sign. Any sign must have been left.

- They have not stolen my pen. My pen has not been stolen.
- They must not have left any sign. Any sign must not have been left.
- Nobody has done homework. Homework has not been done.

#### Look at the table

Active	Passive	
simple present ( v1/ v5)	ob+ is/ am/ are + v3	
Present continuous ( is, am, are, v ing)	ob + is/ am/ are + being + v3	5
Present perfect ( has / have + v3)	ob + has/ have + been + v3	
Present perfect ( has/ have + been + v ing )	Not used commonly	

### She is cooking rice. She write beautiful Bones, by her. Beautiful poens are written by her. Homework has been done by him.

#### Look at the table

Active	Passive
simple past ( v2)	ob+ was/ were + v3
Past continuous was/ were v ing)	ob + was/ were + being + v3
Past perfect ( had + v3)	ob + had+ been + v3
Past perfect ( had + been + v ing )	Not used commonly

She was cooking rice. She was being cooked by her. Beautiful poens were written by her. Homework had been done by him.

#### Look at the table

Active	Passive	
simple future ( will/ shall +v1)	ob+ will/ shall + be + v3	
Future continuous (will/ shall + be + v ing)	not common in passive	
Future perfect ( will / shall + have + v3)	ob + will / shall + have been + v3)	1
Future perfect (will/ shall + have + been + v ing )	Not used commonly	
She will write beaut	iful poems. 🖌	
Beautiful poems wil	l be written by her.	

He will have done homework. **K** Homework will have been done by him.

#### Look at these examples

### She will write poems <u>beautifully</u>. Poems will be <u>beautifully</u> written by her.

#### **beautifully** adverb goes just before verb 3

### He handled the load <u>carefully</u>. The load was <u>carefully</u> handled by him.

### Passive of 'yes / No' question

- **Can you speak English? Can English be spoken by you?**
- Has he helped them? bid superer ob a Have they been helped by him?
- Did you help him? Was he helped by you?
- Do/ does + sub+ v1+ ob= Is/ am/ are + ob + v3

#### some example of yes/ no

- Are they planting trees? Are trees being planted ?
- Did they tell anything? Was anything told?
- Didn't he buy anything? Wasn't anything bought by him?
- will he bring the book? will the book be brought by him?

#### **Passive of wh question**

are they planting trees? are trees being planted ?

did they tell you? were you told? Similar to yes /no

Who questions are changed in 2 ways.

Who opened the door? Who was the door opened by? By whom was the door opened ?

#### Passive of who question

# Who opened the door? Who was the door opened by?

By whom was the door opened?

who + be + ob+ v3 + by?

By whom + be + ob + v3 ?



#### **Passive of imperative / let**

open the door? Let the door be opened. Let + object + be + verb 3 Let him open the door? Let the door be opened by him. Let + object + be + verb 3 + by + sub Voice change : some examples

Did you teach us? Were we taught by you? She has to prepare food. Food has to be prepared by her. Who told you about the accident? By whom were you told about the accident? **People are destroying the jungle.** The jungle is being destroyed.

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