

Appendix 1. Abbreviations

To convert column 1 into column 2, multiply by:	Column 1 SI Unit	Column 2 non-SI Unit	To convert column 2 into column 1, multiply by:
Length			
0.621	kilometer, km (10^3 m)	mile, mi	1.609
1.094	meter, m	yard, yd	0.914
3.28	meter, m	foot, ft	0.304
1.0	micrometer, μm (10^{-6} m)	micron	1.0
3.94×10^{-2}	millimeter, mm (10^{-3} m)	inch, in	25.4
10	nanometer, nm (10^{-9} m)	Angstrom, \AA	0.1
Area			
0.001	m	ha	10,000
2.47	hectare, ha	acre	0.405
247	square kilometer, km^2 (10^3 m) ²	acre	4.05×10^{-3}
0.386	square kilometer, km^2 (10^3 m) ²	square mile, mi^2	2.590
2.47×10^{-4}	square meter, m^2	acre	4.05×10^3
10.76	square meter, m^2	square foot, ft^2	9.29×10^{-2}
1.55×10^{-3}	square millimeter, mm^2 (10^{-3} m) ²	square inch, in^2	645
Volume			
9.73×10^{-3}	cubic meter, m^3	acre-inch	102.8
35.3	cubic meter, m^3	cubic foot, ft^3	2.83×10^{-2}
6.10×10^4	cubic meter, m^3	cubic inch, in^3	1.64×10^{-5}
3.53×10^{-2}	liter, L (10^{-3} m ³)	cubic foot, ft^3	28.3
0.265	liter, L (10^{-3} m ³)	gallon	3.78
33.78	liter, L (10^{-3} m ³)	ounce (fluid), oz	2.96×10^{-2}
2.11	liter, L (10^{-3} m ³)	pint (fluid), pt	0.473
Mass			
2.20×10^{-3}	gram, g (10^{-3} kg)	pound, lb	454
3.52×10^{-2}	gram, g (10^{-3} kg)	ounce (avdp), oz	28.4
2.205	kilogram, kg	pound, lb	0.454
0.01	kilogram, kg	quintal (metric), q	100
1.10×10^{-3}	kilogram, kg	ton (2000 lb), ton	907
1.102	megagram, Mg (tonne)	ton (U.S.), ton	0.907
1.102	tonne, t	ton (U.S.), ton	0.907
Yield and Rate			
0.893	kilogram per hectare, kg ha^{-1}	pound per acre, lb acre^{-1}	1.12
0.107	liter per hectare, L ha^{-1}	gallon per acre	9.35
893	tonnes per hectare, t ha^{-1}	pound per acre, lb acre^{-1}	1.12×10^{-3}
893	megagram per hectare, Mg ha^{-1}	pound per acre, lb acre^{-1}	1.12×10^{-3}
0.446	megagram per hectare, Mg ha^{-1}	ton (2000 lb) per acre, ton acre^{-1}	2.24
Pressure			
9.90	megapascal, MPa (10^6 Pa)	atmosphere	0.101
10	megapascal, MPa (10^6 Pa)	bar	0.1
1.00	megagram per cubic meter, Mg m^{-3}	gram per cubic centimeter, g cm^{-3}	1.00
2.09×10^{-2}	Pascal, Pa	pound per square foot, lb ft^{-2}	47.9
1.45×10^{-4}	Pascal, Pa	pound per square inch, lb in^{-2}	6.90×10^3

Temperature			
1.00 (K-273)	Kelvin, K	Celsius, °C	1.00 (°C + 273)
(9/5 °C) + 32	Celsius, °C	Fahrenheit, °F	5/9 (°F – 32)
Electrical Conductivity, Electricity, and Magnetism			
10	siemen per meter, S m ⁻¹	millimho per centimeter, mmho cm ⁻¹	0.1
10 ⁴	tesla, T	gauss, G	10 ⁻⁴
Water Measurement			
9.73 × 10 ⁻³	cubic meter, m ³	acre-inches, acre-in	102.8
9.81 × 10 ⁻³	cubic meter per hour, m ³ h ⁻¹	cubic feet per second, ft ³ s ⁻¹	101.9
4.40	cubic meter per hour, m ³ h ⁻¹	U.S. gallons per minute, gal min ⁻¹	0.227
8.11	hectare-meter, ha-m	acre-feet, acre-ft	0.123
97.28	hectare-meters, ha-m	acre-inches, acre-in	1.03 × 10 ⁻²
8.1 × 10 ⁻²	hectare-centimeters, ha-cm	acre-feet, acre-ft	12.33
Concentrations			
1	centimole per kilogram, cmol kg ⁻¹ (ion exchange capacity)	milliequivalents per 100 grams, meq 100 g ⁻¹	1
0.1	gram per kilogram, g kg ⁻¹	percent, %	10
1	milligram per kilogram, mg kg ⁻¹	parts per million, ppm	1
Plant Nutrient Conversion			
2.29	P	P ₂ O ₅	0.437
1.20	K	K ₂ O	0.830
1.39	Ca	CaO	0.715
1.66	Mg	MgO	0.602

Appendix 2. Conversion Factors for SI and non-SI Units

To convert column 1 into column 2, multiply by:	Column 1 SI Unit	Column 2 non-SI Unit	To convert column 2 into column 1, multiply by:
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