

# pīn yīn

## 汉语拼音字母表

### 声母表

b	p	m	f	d	t	n	l
g	k	h	j	q	x	zh	ch
sh	r	z	c	s	y	w	

### 韵母表

a	o	e	i	u	ü	ai	ei
ui	ao	ou	iu	ie	üe	er	an
en	in	un	ün	ang	eng	ing	ong

### 整体认读音节

zhi	chi	shi	ri	zi	ci	si	wu
yi	yu	ye	yue	yuan	yin	yun	ying

# Note

ya ye yao yan yang yong as syllables

ia ie iao ian iang iong as finals

xia xie xiao xian xiang xiong

xiāngjiāo cídiǎn xióngmāo xiàyǔ érqǐě

wa wo wai wan wang weng

ua uo uai uan uang ueng

hua huo huai huan huang

xīguā guǎngkuò chuàizǒu xǐshuàn chuángdān

# New words

1. 同学tóngxué      classmate

2. 汉语hànyǔ      Chinese

3. 的de              ....'s

4. 朋友péngyǒu      friend

# Text1

A:她是谁? Tā shì sheí ?

Who is she?

B:她是我的汉语老师, 她叫李月。 Tā shì wǒde hànyǔ lǎoshī, tā jiào Lǐyuè。

She is my Chinese teacher, her name is Liyue.



## Text 2 Looking at the picture

A:他是谁? tā shì shéi ?

Who is he?

B:他是我同学。 tā shì wǒ tóngxué.

He is my classmate.

A:她呢? 她是你同学吗? Tā ne? Tā shì nǐ tóng xué ma

What about her, is she your classmate?

B:她不是我同学, 她是我朋友. Tā bù shì wǒ tóngxué, tā shì wǒ péngyǒu.

She is not my classmate, she is my friend.



# The interrogative pronouns “谁shéi”

谁shéi “who”

**Subject+shì+shéi “Who is ....who are .....”**

Subject	Verb	Object
谁shéi	是shì	李月Lǐyuè
她tā	是shì	谁shéi
你nǐ	是shì	谁shéi

# The Structural Particle “的de”

**Noun/pronoun+de+Noun** Indicates possession

我的书 wǒ de shū                      my book

我的老师 wǒ de lǎo shī                my teacher

李月是我的老师 Lǐyuè shì wǒ de lǎoshī      Liyue is my teacher

Note: When the Noun after de is a term of kinship, the **de** can be omitted.

她是我妈妈 tā shì wǒ māmā                      she is my mom

他是我同学 tā shì wǒ tóngxué                      he is my classmate



# Pronoun+de

我的wǒ de my

你的nǐ de your

他的tā de his

她的tā de her

它的 tā de its

# Noun+de

王明的Wángmíng de Wangming's

上海的shànghǎi de Shanghai's

房间的fángjiān de room's

## Answer questions

1. 谁是你的汉语老师? Sheí shì nǐ de hànyǔ lǎoshī ?
2. 你的汉语老师是哪国人? Nǐ de hànyǔ lǎoshī shì nǎ guó rén?
3. 你的爸爸叫什么名字? Nǐ de bàbà jiào shénme míngzì?
4. 谁是你的朋友? Sheí shì nǐ de péngyǒu?

# Describe pictures



Tā shì Qiáobùsī, tā shì rén.  
他是乔布斯 (Steve Jobs), 他是\_\_\_\_\_人。

Tā shì Lǐ Nà tā shì rén.  
她是李娜 (Li Na), 她是\_\_\_\_\_人。



Tā jiào Mǎlì, tā bú shì wǒ \_\_\_\_\_,  
她叫玛丽 (Mary), 她不是我\_\_\_\_\_,  
tā shì wǒ \_\_\_\_\_.  
她是我\_\_\_\_\_。



Tā jiào Dàwèi, tā shì wǒmen de \_\_\_\_\_.  
他叫大卫 (David), 他是我们的\_\_\_\_\_。

小 xiǎo small

丨 丨 → 丷 → 川 → 小 xiǎo



见jiàn watch ,see

