



**ACTIVITY**

**METHOD**

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# PROJECT METHOD

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Project method is one of the modern method of teaching in which, the students point of view is given importance in designing the curricula and content of studies.

- # Constructive project

Practical or physical tasks such as construction of article, making a model, digging the well and playing drama are done in this type of projects.





- # Aesthetic project

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Appreciation powers of the students are developed in this type of project through the musical programs, beautification of something, appreciation of poems and so on.



- Problem-solving

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In this type of project develops the problem solving capacity of the students through their experiences. It is based on the cognitive domain.





- Drill project

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It is for the mastery of the skill and knowledge of the students. It increases the work efficacy and capacity of the students.



# Advantages:

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- It is student based activity method
- It makes the student independent and confident
- It gives the real work experience to the students
- Students involves whole-hearted in the learning process according to their needs, attitudes, interest and ability.
- Completion of the project gives individuals an accomplishment



# Disadvantages:

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- It is a time consuming method
- It not applicable for the lower classes
- It is not possible to cover all the topics in a single project





# BRAINSTORMING

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Brainstorming is a large or small group activity that encourages students to focus on a topic and contribute to the free flow of ideas.

# Advantages:

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- Listening exercise that allows creative thinking for new ideas
- Encourages full participation because all ideas are equally recorded
- Draws on group's knowledge and experience
- Spirit of cooperation is created
- One idea can spark off other ideas



# Disadvantages:

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- Can be unfocused
- Needs to be limited to 5 - 7 minutes
- If not managed well, criticism and negative evaluation may occur
- Value to students depends in part on their maturity
- There is a possibility of it becoming an entertainment which vitiates learning



# DRAMATIZATION

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- It is a theatrical representation revolving on a topic, theme, etc. It can contain the explanation of ideas, concepts, arguments.
- In Dramatizing an Individual attempts to act or do, as somebody else has acted or is expected to act, at a certain time, in a certain place and situation In history Dramatization means the reconstructing of an experience in the past which is of historical significance.



# Advantages:

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- Through dramatization, we can develop the creative instincts of the children.
- It helps in proper utilization of knowledge and activities of the children.
- It provides a change to the students from the formal and rigid atmosphere of class room and reading of books.
- It provides them an opportunity to acquire knowledge through activity.



# Advantages:

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- It has to develop the power of self creativeness and activity.
- Power of observation also develop through this method.
- The student develop the art of speaking while developing self confidence and the power of understanding.
- In the lower classes, it is easy to teach the history to students through this method in an effective manner.



# Disadvantages:

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- It is a time consuming
- There is a fear among teachers that drama use may cause sort of uncontrolled fun among learners.
- It encourages incorrect forms of language as long as the teacher is not encouraged to correct mistakes immediately so as not to discourage students.
- Difficulty enacting
- Implementation of this technique requires money