





Objectives

By the end of this presentation.

> You should be able to understand teaching aids

> Should be able to know importance of teaching aids

➤ Should be familiar with different types of teaching aids



Why use Teaching Aids?

Teaching/Instructional aids are useful to:

- reinforce what you are saying and summarize key concepts,
- ensure that your point is understood,
- hint what is important/essential,
- engage or stimulate students' other senses in the learning process,
- facilitate different learning styles.



A Definition of Teaching Aids

- Teaching aids are materials that the classroom teacher uses to help students understand the concepts s/he introduces during his/her lesson.
- A teaching aid is a tool used by teachers, facilitators, or tutors to help learners improve reading and other skills, illustrate or reinforce a skill, fact, or idea, and relieve anxiety, fears, or boredom, since many teaching aids are like games.



Teaching Aids:

As we all know that today's age is the age of science and technology. The teaching learning programs have also been affected by it. The process of teaching - learning depends upon the different type of equipment available in the classroom.



Need of Teaching Aids

- 1) Proper use of teaching aids helps to retain more concepts permanently.
 - 2) Students can learn better when they are **motivated properly** through different teaching aids.
 - 3) Teaching aids **develop the proper image** when the students see, hear taste and smell properly.
 - 4) Teaching aids provide **complete example** for conceptual thinking.



Need of Teaching Aids

5) The teaching aids create the **environment of interest** for the students.

6) Teaching aids provide **direct experience** to the students.



Types of Teaching Aids

There are many aids available these days. We may classify these aids as follows-

- Visual Aids
- Audio Aids
- . Audio Visual Aids



Types of Teaching Aids

1). <u>Visual Aids</u>

The aids which use sense of vision are called Visual aids. For example: actual objects, models, pictures, charts, maps, chalkboard, overhead projector, slides etc. Out of these black board and chalk are the commonest ones.

2) Audio Aids

The aids that involve the sense of hearing are called Audio aids. For example: - radio, tape recorder, gramophone etc.

3) Audio - Visual Aids

The aids which involve the sense of vision as well as hearing are called Audio- Visual aids. For example: -television, projector, etc.



Importance of Teaching aids

Teaching aids play a very important role in Teaching- Learning process. Importance of Teaching aids is as follows:-

1) Motivation

Teaching aids motivate the students so that they can learn better.

2) Clarification

Through teaching aids, the teacher clarifies the subject matter more easily.

3) <u>Discouragement of Cramming</u> Teaching aids can facilitate the proper understanding to the students which discourage the act of cramming.



Importance of Teaching aids

4) <u>Classroom Live and active</u> Teaching aids make the classroom live and active.

5) <u>Avoids Dullness</u> Decreases lazy attitudes of students.

6) <u>Direct Experience</u>
Teaching aids provide direct experience to the students



Teaching Aid Examples

- Chalkboard/Whiteboard
- Flipcharts
- Overhead Projector/Transparencies
- Power Point slides
- Data Projectors/Smart Board
- Audiotapes/CDs
- Videotapes/DVDs



Chalkboard/Whiteboard







Overhead Projector/Transparencies



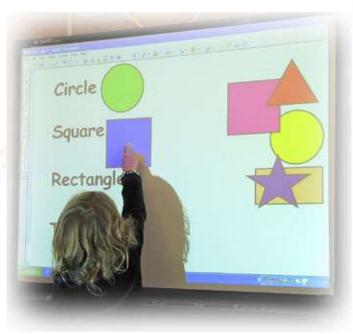


Power Point Presentations





Data Projectors/Smart Board







Audiotapes/CDs







Videotapes/DVDs



