

# **Ministry of Food and Agriculture Organization**

# FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION

The food and agriculture organization is one of united nation institution.established in 1945, FAO is governed by the seminar of participant nation which together every two years to revive the work bring out by organization and accept Programme of work and budget for next two year.

## What is FAO?

The Food and agriculture organization (FAO) is a specified organization of united nations that indicate national struggle to victory hunger. Helping both industrialized and unindustrilized.FAO perform as a natural meeting where all nations see as equal to debate contracts and dispute policy.FAO is also cause of awareness and information, and support industrialize country in develop agriculture forestry and fishries,certifying good diet and food safety for all.its Latin motto, fiat panis, translate into English as “ let there be bread”.

The ministry of National Food Security and Research through its close departments, self-directed institution boards is concentrating to make sure food safety. Relation between agriculture and food security have been know and there is major changing in sympathetic that have manage to acknowledgment that agriculture is one of main donor to food safety. The M/O NFS&R since its beginning, have been targeting to improve, manage and established agriculture research and development happening in the country.

## Background;

The hint of an international organization for food and agriculture arisen in the late 19<sup>th</sup> and early 20<sup>th</sup> century. In May-June 1905, an international seminar was held in Rome, Italy, which main to the establishment of international institution of agriculture. Later in 1943, the United States president Franklin Roosevelt called a United Nations seminar on food and Agriculture. Agents from forty four governments met at Virginia, from 18 may to 3 June. They dedicated themselves to creation a long-lasting organization for food and Agriculture. The world headquarter is placed in Rome, Italy.

## Departments:

FAO collected seven departments:

1. Agriculture and Consumer Protection
2. Economic and social development
3. Fisheries
4. Forestry corporate services
5. Human Resources and Finance
6. Natural Resources Management
7. Technical Cooperation Office

## Hierarchy

FAO is applying the most important reorganization since instituting. The major purpose is to taken FAO as near as possible to its participant. The reform demand a strengthening reorganized arrangements, an administration system with increased designation of expert, and situation that inspire creativity and initiative.

Headquarter

Regional office

Sub-regional office

Liaison offices

Country offices

Headquarter

The world headquarter is situated in Rome, Italy. The reform also help FAO as a centre of brilliance and world reference centre with a perfect clarification of duty for global, provincial and country specific activities.

Regional office:

The major purpose of regional office is the complete identification, arrangement and application of FAO's important action in the region. They make sure a multidisciplinary methods to programmes, identify important area of act for the organization in the region and, in relationships with department and division at headquarter, instruction on the incorporation of such important into the organization's Programme of work and budget. The regional offices also implement ratified Programme in the region, display the level of Programme operation and draw attention to any complication and deficiency.

Special action of regional offices contain:

- Verifying a multidisciplinary method to project and Programme applied in the region with FAO'S official support.
- Reporting on the main growths and fashion in country of region founded on regional and sub-regional purpose regarding food and agriculture.
- Establishing the FAO Regional seminar, each two years.
- Continuing policy and technical discussion with and mid FAO participant countries, also including national and international foundation.
- Resulting up on the world Food Summit and matter related to food safety in the region.
- Sponsoring technical collaboration between countries of the region.

States	City	Country
Africa	Accra	Ghana
Asia and Pacific	Bangkok	Thailand
Europe	Budapest	Hungary
Caribbean	Santiago	Chile
Near East	Cairo	Egypt

## Sub-Regional Offices:

The sub-regional office are portion of particular Regional office and work narrowly with them. The sub-regional offices are responsible for the whole scheduling of FAO actions in sub regions. With the supervision and help of the regional offices, they make sure a multi-disciplinary approach to programmes, find important area of act for the Sub regions; implement achieve Programme in the sub regions, and monitor level of Programme execution and pull attentions to any complication and lakes.

## Special action of the sub regional offices contain:

- Reporting on the main growths and fashions in countries of the sub region, founded on their purpose for food and agriculture.
- Make sure policy and technical discussion with and between FAO participant countries, also including national and international organization.
- Resulting up on the World Food Summit and matter related to Food Safety in Sub Regions.
- Sponsoring technical collaboration between the countries of Sub regions.

States	City	Country
Central Africa(SFC)	Libreville	Gabon
Central America	Panama	Panama
Central and Eastern Europe	Budapest	Hungary
Central Asia	Ankara	Turkey
Eastern Africa	Addis Ababa	Ethiopia
South Asia	Harare	Zimbabwe
Pacific Island	Apia	Samoa

## Liaison offices

The continue relations with participant and exterior developments companions operating in location. The monitor growth affecting nourishment, Food and agriculture and symbolize the organization at conference which speak matter that drop within the instruction of FAO. The liaison offices have been recognized at where many UN systems institution and other international, intergovernmental, or nongovernmental links or institution are working.

- Liaison office for north America.in Washington D.C.
- Liaison with Japan,in Yokohama
- Liaison office with European union and Belgieum,in Brussels
- Liaison office with United Nations, Geneva
- Liaison office with United Nations ,in New York

## Country offices

FAO is now current through the symbols in the country planned on the page. The purposes of these offices is to contributes governments in developing policies,programme and plans to statement the root reason of hunger and malunuritimnt ; supports them growth their agriculture fisheries and forestry areas, and also use their environmental and natural sources in a maintainable way.

Particular action of the country offices involve:

- Helping as a channel for FAO facilities to governments and other buddies (donor, NGOs, CSOs and research foundations, etc.).
- Act as FAO repetitive to host governments and all companions include in FAO activities.

### Programme and getting Food

- Codex Alimentarius
- World Food Summit
- TeleFood
- FAO goodwill Ambassadors
- Right to Food Guidelines
- Response to Food Crisis
- FAO-EU partnership

- Food security Programme
- Online campaign against hunger

## Codex Alimentarius

Since the first stage were engaged in 1961 to found a codex Alimentarius. The codex Alimentarius commission, the body charge with emerging a food, has shown world cerosty to the ground of food quality and safety.in the past three eras or more, all important phases of food relating to the safety of consumer health and fair performs in the food skill have come under the commission security.

## World Food Summit

In 1996 systemized the world Food Summit. The summit established with the ratification of the Rome declaration, which recognize the objective of finding the number of people who undergo from hunger by the year of 2015.At similar 1200 foundation from 80 countries contributed in an NGO forum.

## Telefood

Telefood has created more than US\$28 million in contribution. More than 2700 telefood projects have been agreed in 130 countries to 1997.telefood is active annual movement of actions such as transmission and performance design to rise alertness of hunger in the developing world and to raise the money for micro projects that will support the hungry support themselves. The campaign is straight relation between the people who want to support the families and societies suffering by hunger.

## FAO Goodwill Ambassadors

The FAO Goodwill Ambassadors Programme started in 1999.The main objective of the Programme is to invite the community and media attention to the improper condition that some 1 billion people remain to undergo from hunger and nourishment the in a time of unparalled plenty. These people lead a life of unhappiness and deprived of the simplest human rights: the exact to Food. Governments only cannot end.

## Right to Food Guidelines

In 2004 the right to food guidelines were accepted, contributing to guidance state on how to appliance their responsibilities on the right of food.

## Response to Food crisis

In December 2007, FAO tossed its creativity on rising food prices to support small manufacturer rise their production and earn more. Under the resourcefulness, FAO denoted to the work of the UN high level commission force on the global food crisis, which made the complete framework for act.

## FAO-EU partnership

In May 2009, FAO and European Union sign up and early relief package wealth €125 millions to help minor agriculturalist in the country hit durable by increasing food prices.

## Food Security Programme

This Programme was used to the rejection of hunger and deficiency for coming years.at this time 102 countries are involved in the Programme.

## Online campaign against hunger

Its success start in 2010.the 1 billion hungry projects and following sequence of public happening that control to the collection over three millions signs on a global application to end of hunger.[WWW.EndingHunger.org](http://WWW.EndingHunger.org).The applications originally open to legislature of world government at a ceremony in Rome on 30 November 2010.

## Agriculture

In Food and agriculture organizations, agriculture play an important role. And following institution include.

- International plant protection convention
- Alliance against hunger and Malnutrition
- Integrated pest Management



- Transboundry pest and disease
- Global partnership initiative for plant breeding capacity building
- Investment Agriculture

### Short Summary

FAO generated international plant protection convention or IPPC in 1952. this international contract institution work to check the international range of pest and plant disease. as of May 2012, 177 governments had accepted the contracts. The AAHM (particularly called as the international Alliance against hunger) were established in Oct, 2003 as a consequence of World Food Summit. FAO recognized extra prevention system for Transboundry animal and plants pest and disease.

### Who use the data of FAO?

- Animal manufacture and health
- Economics and policy
- Education and Allowance
- Engineering technology and research
- Land creation and safety
- Fisheries and agriculture
- Forestry
- Food safety
- Human nourishment