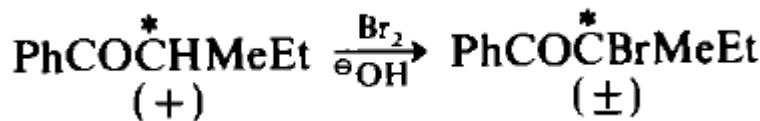
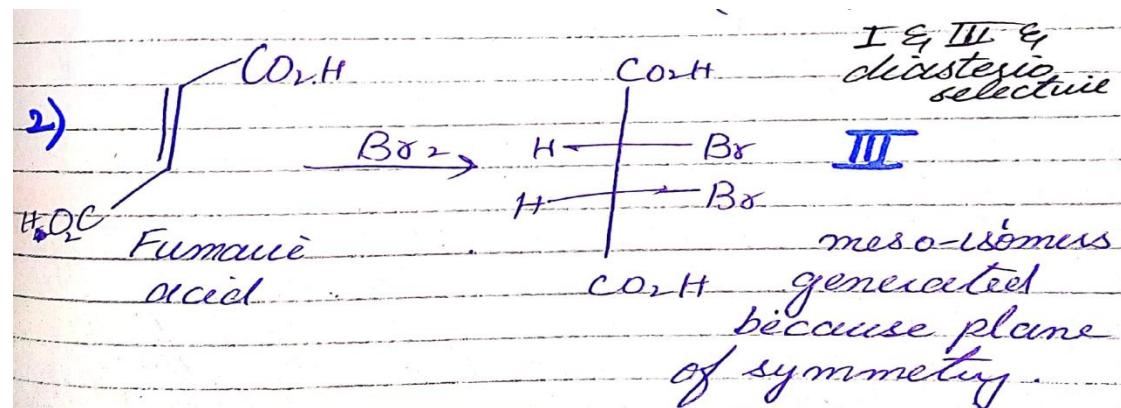
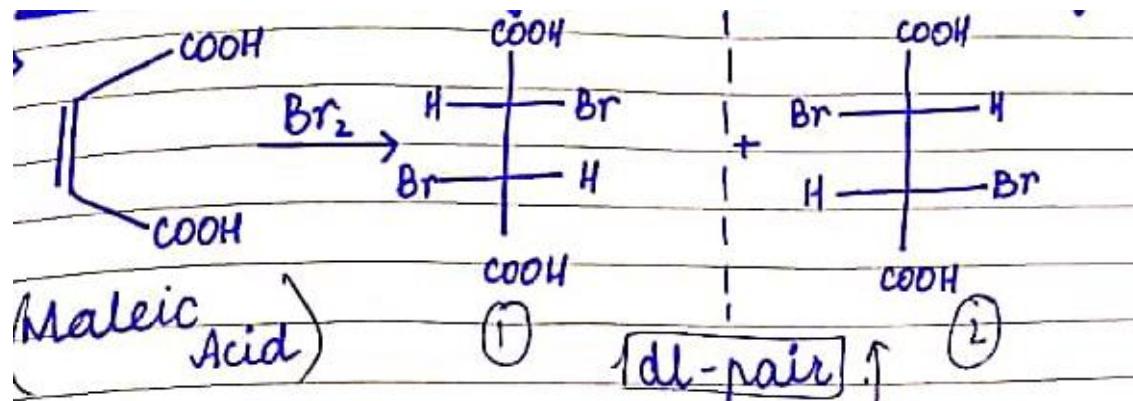


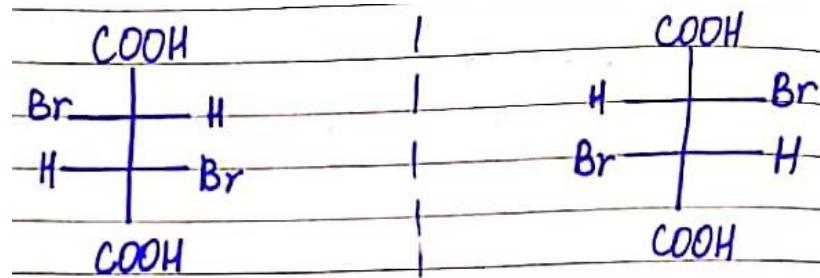
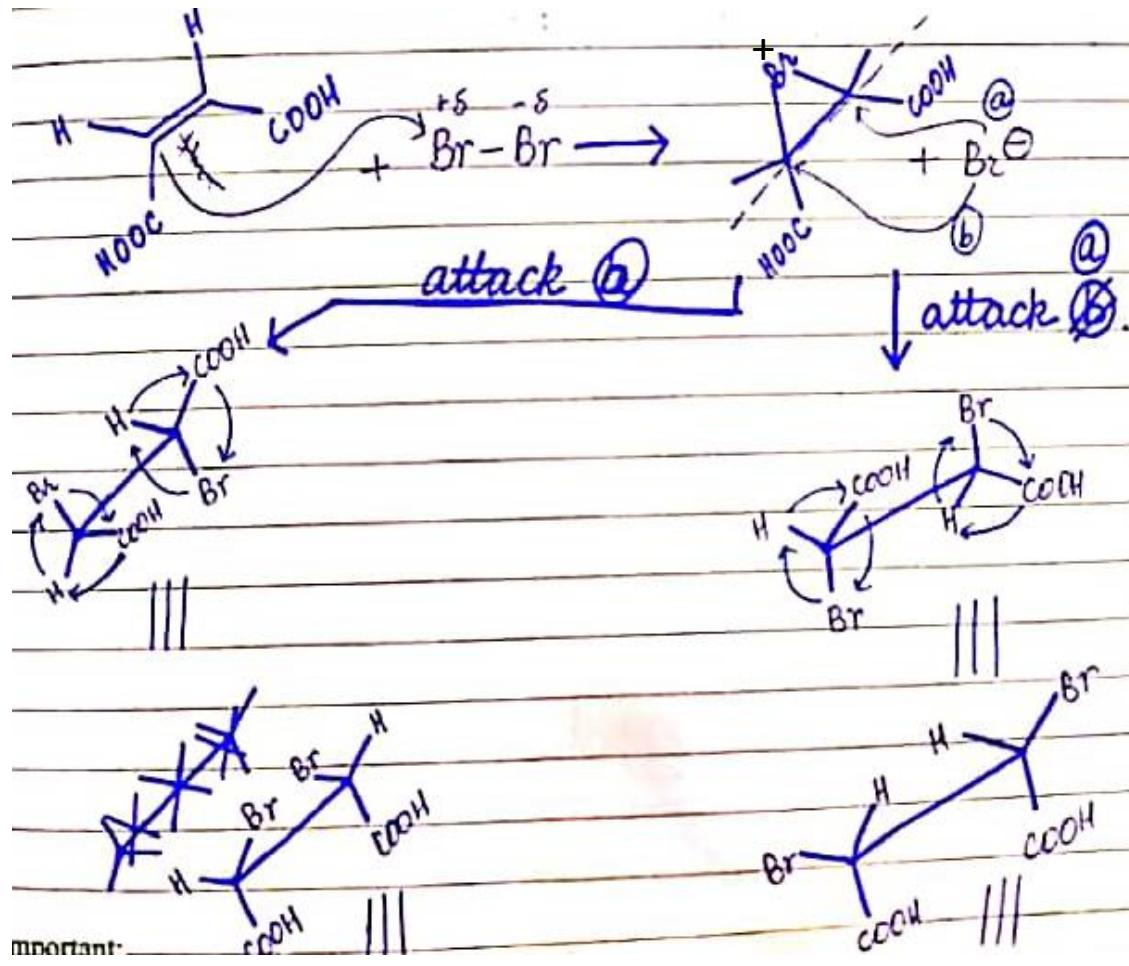
4. Stereochemical Studies



S_N1 = Partial racemization to complete racemization
 $R-X \rightarrow R^+X^- \rightarrow R^+ \parallel X^- \rightarrow R^+ + X^-$

S_N2 = Inversion of configuration
 $\text{Nu} + R-X \rightarrow \text{Nu-R} + X^-$





dl-pair

