

## STRUCTURE OF INTRODUCTION FOR RESEARCH PAPER

- **Story and General View:** Story (interesting for international reader) about the problem and at this stage there is a need to present the general view about the problem. There is also a need to establish a research territory and niche by presenting that the general research area is important, central, interesting, problematic etc.
- **Specific Problem:** Mention specific problem clearly and also write there what led the researcher to launch the study (specific problem or case study). There is also a need to mention that this specific problem is still unsolved.
  - **What is Problem:** First thing to mention in problem statement is to describe the problem clearly.
  - **Where it happened:** After mentioning the problem, there is also a need to identify and describe the place where problem happened in a society or in an object.
  - **When it occurred:** Time of problem is also an essential thing. For writing problem statement, it is necessary to indicate when problem occurred. At this stage not only time but circumstance, environment, etc. are also important factors which should be discussed. If there are some specific factors whose appearance or existence may cause the problem that also must present there.
  - **To what extent:** Problem statement is considered as most important part of the study. It is considered as base of the study which should be written properly and clearly. So it must be written with full of its extent and intensity that reveal study must be conducted on this problem.
  - **How I know:** At this point there is a need to mention how you know about the problem and extent of the problem, present references there.
- **Historical Context:** What the history of particular problem? There is also need to introduce and review items of previous research in the context of specific problem and show gap for conducting this study.
- **Gap:** Gap of the study is an essence of problem statement. So showing gap at this stage is very important. Gap will show how your conceptual framework is unique and researchable.
- **Evidence/Logic:** What is the need to conduct this study? Provide logics and also support from literature regarding the need of the study.
- **Focus of the Study:** At this stage there is a need to draw a focus of reader about central point of your study and also introduce variables.
- **Conceptual Framework:** Present conceptual framework which you assumed in the light of above discussed problem. Also explain construct and variables and their relationships.
- **Purpose:** Write purpose of the study and also mention about methodology of the current study.
- **Need of the Study:** What is the need to conduct this study? Provide logics and also support from literature regarding the need of the study.
- **Consequences:** What will happen if you don't conduct the study? In short at this stage explain significance of the study.