

Exponential (D)

This is a distⁿ of time to an event when the prob of the event occurring in the next small time interval does not vary with time. It is also the distⁿ of time b/w events when the num of events in any time interval has a poisson distⁿ. A continuous r.v. X is said to have an exponential distⁿ if its pdf can be written in the following form.

$$f(x; \lambda) = \lambda e^{-\lambda x}$$

OR

$$f(x; \frac{1}{\lambda}) = \frac{1}{\lambda} e^{-\frac{x}{\lambda}}$$

where $\lambda, \lambda > 0$

$$0 < x < \infty$$

$$0 < x < \infty$$

$\Rightarrow \lambda$ scale parameter.

Applications of Exponential Distrⁿ.

- (1) It is widely used to describe phenomena ~~not~~ involving events that occur randomly in space or time at a const^t rate.
- (2) We use it in time to failure.
- (3) It is used in live testing experiment.
- (4) It is used in quality control for distⁿ of cusum chart.