**Course Name: Communication Theory** 

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# **Theories**

Sr. #	Year	Theory	Proponent
1	1935-1940	Powerful Paradigm	
	(Late 20 <sup>th</sup> Century)	Mass Society Theory	
2	1930s	Propaganda	Herald Lasswell
			John Dewey
			Walter Lipmann
3	1940-1960	Limited Paradigm	
		Two-Step Flow Theory	Paul Lazerfeld
4	1940s	Uses & Gratification Theory	Brown, Blumler & Mcquail
	Revival in 1970s		Blumler, katz, & Gurevitch
	&80s		
5	1950s		
6	1960s	4 Functions of Media	Wright
		Democratic Participant Theory	Dennis Mcquail
		Critical Era	Karl Marx
7	1962	Diffusion of Innovation	Evertte M. Rogers
8	1963	Social Learning Theory	Albert Bandura
9	1966	Five Functions of Media	Mendelssohn
10	1970s	Knowledge Gap Theory	Tichnor, Donohue & Olien
11	1972	Agenda Setting Theory	Max McComb & Donald Shaw
12	1974	Spiral of Silence Theory	Noelle Neumann
13	1976	Cultivation Theory	George Gerbner
14	1986	Social Cognitive Theory	Albert Bandura
15	1987	Development Media Theory	Dennis Mcquail
16	1988	Propaganda Model	Noam Chomsky & Edward
			Herman
17	1995	Theories of the Press	
		(Combined)	
	<b>i.</b> 16 <sup>th</sup> &17 <sup>th</sup>	Authoritarian Theory	Monarchs
	Century		
	ii. Late 17 <sup>th</sup>	Libertarian Theory	Locke, Mills & Milton
	Century		
	iii. After 17 <sup>th</sup>	Soviet Communist Theory	Marx, Lenin & Stalin (Hegal)
	Century		
	iv. Mid 20 <sup>th</sup>	Social Responsibility Theory	Hawking & Hutchings
	Century		

### **Functionalist Theories of Communication**

## Three point of views:

- Lasswell: Surveillance, Correlation and Transmission of culture
- Wright (1960): Entertainment
- Mendelssohn (1966): Mobilization

#### **Theories related to Functions:**

- Uses and Gratification Theory
- Diffusion of Innovation Theory
- Agenda Setting Theory
- Gatekeeping Theory
- Social Learning Theory
- Social Cognitive Theory
- Knowledge Gap Theory

#### **Theories related to Effects:**

- Spiral of Silence Theory
- Cultivation Theory
- Mass Society Theory
- Two-Step Flow Theory
- Theory of Media Violence & Information
- Cognitive Dissonance Theory

#### Theories related to Structure:

- Authoritarian Theory
- Libertarian Theory
- Soviet Communist Theory
- Social Responsibility Theory
- Development Media Theory
- Democratic Participant Theory