

# SCIENTIFIC WRITING AND PRESENTATION

## ENT-402

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# **Citation – Scientific writing**

# Why reference?

When you are writing an essay, report, dissertation or any other form of academic writing

- Your own thoughts and ideas inevitably build on those of other writers, researchers or teachers
- It is essential that you acknowledge your debt to the sources of data, research and ideas on which you have drawn by including references to

# In-Text Citations

- One Author – (Author Last name, Year)
- Two Authors – (1<sup>st</sup> author last name & 2<sup>nd</sup> author last name, Year)
- More than two authors – (1<sup>st</sup> author last name *et al.*, Year)
  
- The bones were very fragile" (Cole, 2011).
- The bones were very fragile" (Cole & Lilliana, 2011).
- The bones were very fragile" (Cole et al., 2011).
  
- Cole (2011) discovered that the bones broke easily.
- Cole & Lilliana (2011) discovered that the bones broke easily.
- Cole et al. (2011) discovered that the bones broke easily.

# References List

## Authors name:

Muhammad Arshad

Arshad, M.,

Muhammad Arshad, Hassan Ali

Arshad, M., & Ali, H.

Muhammad Arshad, Hassan Ali, Huraira Farooq,

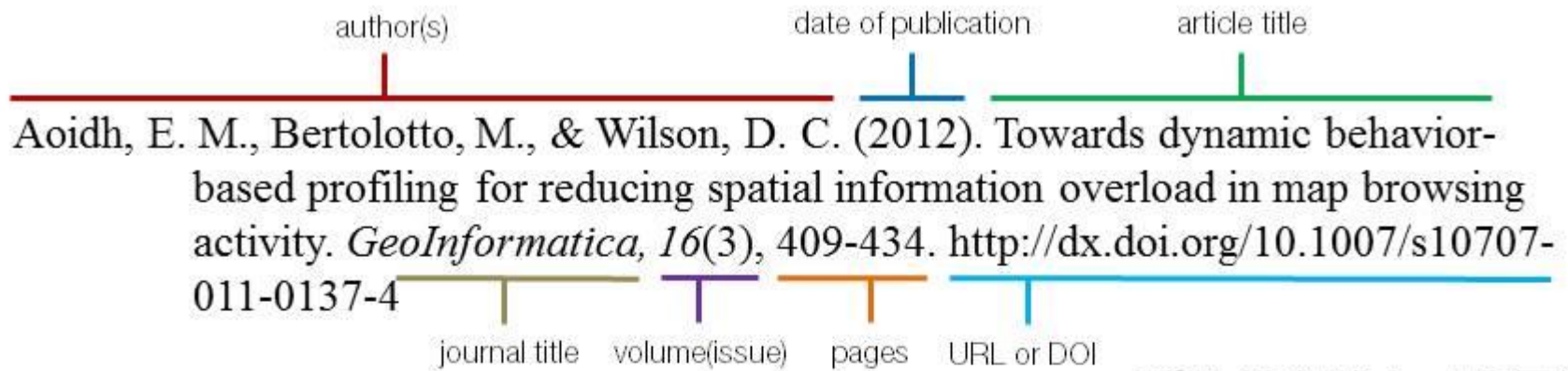
and Mubashar Hassan Raza

Arshad, M., Ali, H., Farooq, H., & Raza, M. H.

author(s) date of publication article title

Aoidh, E. M., Bertolotto, M., & Wilson, D. C. (2012). Towards dynamic behavior-based profiling for reducing spatial information overload in map browsing activity. *GeoInformatica*, 16(3), 409-434. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s10707-011-0137-4>

journal title volume(issue) pages URL or DOI

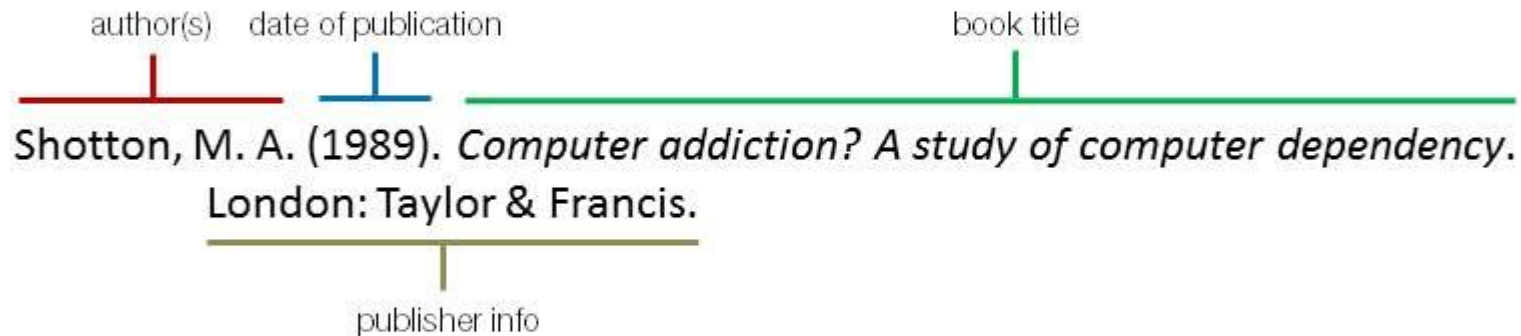


## JOURNAL ARTICLE

author(s) date of publication book title

Shotton, M. A. (1989). *Computer addiction? A study of computer dependency*. London: Taylor & Francis.

publisher info

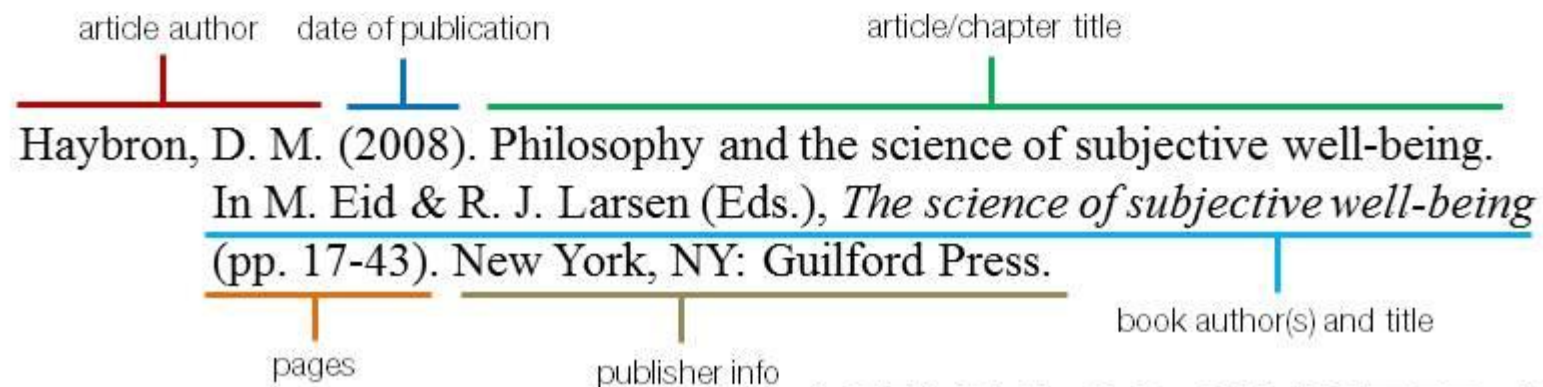


## BOOK

article author date of publication article/chapter title

Haybron, D. M. (2008). Philosophy and the science of subjective well-being. In M. Eid & R. J. Larsen (Eds.), *The science of subjective well-being* (pp. 17-43). New York, NY: Guilford Press.

pages publisher info book author(s) and title



## ARTICLE OR CHAPTER IN BOOK

# Reference

Ullah, M. I. (2016). Incidence of *Spodoptera litura* (Lepidoptera: Noctuidae) and its feeding potential on different citrus cultivars in the Sargodha region of Pakistan. *Florida Entomologist*. 99(2), 192-195.

Ullah, M. I., & Arshad, M. (2016). Incidence of *Spodoptera litura* (Lepidoptera: Noctuidae) and its feeding potential on different citrus cultivars in the Sargodha region of Pakistan. *Florida Entomologist*. 99(2), 192-195.

Ullah, M. I., Arshad, M., Afzal, M., Khalid, S., Saleem, M., Mustafa, I., Iftikhar, Y., Molina-Ochoa, J., & Foster, J. E. (2016). Incidence of *Spodoptera litura* (Lepidoptera: Noctuidae) and its feeding potential on different citrus cultivars in the Sargodha region of Pakistan. *Florida Entomologist*. 99(2), 192-195.

# Practice

- **Authors:** Muhammad Afzal
- **Year of Publication:** 2016
- **Title:** Population dynamics of red spider mite, *Tetranychus urticae* (Koch), (Acari: Tetranychidae) in relation to abiotic factors on transgenic and non-transgenic cotton cultivars.
- **Journal Name:** International Journal of Agriculture and Applied Sciences.  
Volume Number: 8
- **Issue Number:** 2
- **Page Number:** 204-210.



- **Authors:** Muhammad Afzal and Muhammad Arshad
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Volume Number: 8
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- **Authors:** Muhammad Afzal, Muhammad Irfan Ullah, Abu Bakar Muhammad Raza, Abdul Khaliq, Muhammad Kamran and Muhammad Arshad.
- **Year of Publication:** 2016
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