SOCIOLINGUISTICS

CONTENTS

1. Introduction

- 1.1 Our knowledge of language
- 1.2 The problem of variation
- 1.3 The scientific investigation of language
- 1.4 Relationships between language and society

2. Language, Dialects and Varieties

- 2.1 Language and Dialects
 - 2.1.1 Regional dialects
 - 2.1.2 Social dialects
 - 2.1.3 Styles and registers

3 Speech communities

- 3.1. Choosing your variety or code
- 3.2. Diglossia
- 3.3. Code-switching or code-mixing
- 3.4. Language maintenance and shift

4. Linguistic varieties and multilingual nations

- 4.1. National and official languages
- 4.2. Planning for a national official language
- 4.3. The linguist's role in planning
- 4.4. Language policies and planning in Pakistan

5. Language change

- 5.1. Traditional view
- 5.2. Some changes in progress
- 5.3. The mechanism of change

6. Language and culture

- 6.1. The Whorfian hypothesis
- 6.2. Kinship systems
- 6.3. Colour terminology
- 6.4. Prototype theory
- 6.5. Taboo and euphemisms

7. Ethnography and ethnomethodology

- 7.1. Varieties of talk
- 7.2. The ethnography of communication
- 7.3.Ethnomethodology

8. Solidarity and politeness

- 8.1 Tus and vous
- 8.2 Address terms
- 8.3 Politeness

9. Language and Gender

- 9.1 Male-female differences
- 9.2 Some possible explanations

10 Attitudes and applications

- 10.1 Attitudes to language
- 10.2 Socio linguistics and education
- 10.3 Socio linguistic Universals
- 10.4 Language and Worldview

Language and power