**Extremisim and Terrorism in Pakistan**

Very important now in pakistan.Pakistan is facing this menace since 1980.2001 boosted it.

It is a complex phenomenon regarding Pakistan.We decided to join in 2001 underleadership of USA.They are going to fight with this menace.Since than Pakistan has come under great threat.Our security is at stake.According to a survey regarding threat of taliban , 45% said that it is biggest challenge for our survival.

In 2008,2009 and 2010 under UNO 82% people said that Al Qaeda and Taliban are genuine threat to Pakistan.Countless attacks on Musharraf Mohtarma ended up her life due to it.Lal Mosque tragedy was due to it.

1**.**Either like down "*with a story of an incident*".

2.With a quotation

 *"It is wonder of our brain that what we can imagine, we can practically do it".*

Purpose of life

*"To live conciously and courageously and leave something behind for coming generations".*

*"Our political guities are pressure groups".*

No democracies.

4th January 2011 Salman Taseer was murdered.

Pakistan is less developed economically.We are facing political and social crisis.If we can calculate since Pakistan decieded to join war on terror,almost 11 thousand people have lost lives aproximately.

According to USA we have lost 10 billion dollars but by Zardari we ahve lost 100 billion dollars .Govt. Started different operations against militant

Rahe-Rast (Sawat 2007)

Rahe-Nijat (South Waziristan)

Especially against Mehsud tribes in 2008-2009.It was to root out the sanctuaries of talibans in these areas.Our law agencies like police,F.C and military is involved in FATA and NWFP(KP) to check extremisim and militancy.

Despite of earnest efforts by military we are unable to cuib militancy in Pakistan.The root causes were not addressed.It is still on the rise in Pakistan.

**Causes of Terrorism:**

Bralvi sect cause and sufis spread Islam here in this area.They were peaceful. they were not militrize at all at any place. most of our population belongs to this sect. Now they have decided to take law in their own hands.

ln 1979 two famous events happened. iranian revolution and USSR attacked Afhanistan. at that time govt of Pakistan decided to help Afghans. local mlatia was given patronage by USA. Saudia and Pakistan supported and brought wahabi islam in Pakistan and Afghanistan. USA had got the aim to destroy communist block in the world.

After great world war II, the world was divided into two groups. as it ended" *there was no reason to drop nuclear bombs at Japan. west had won that war, just to tell the world that next rular was going to be USA*".

There was guriella war from 1979 to 1989. as USSR attack at Afghanistan was a long wished dream of USA. thus they found an opportunity in shape of religion. they funded militant organizations.

* Lashkare tayyaba
* sipah e sahaba.
* Jash Muhammad
* Hizbul Mujahiddeen
* Lashkar e Jhangwi

One dozen militry organizations were given patronage, 30 thousand young militants from all over the world came to Pakistan and were given training by CIA, ISI. these organizations were used in Afghanistan. this was created to make it a war between "*Athiests vs Thiests*". it was a war against godless society. they used territory of Pakistan as launching pad.

Pro jehad literature was founded. 25 million dollars were given to Madrassas. idealogy was created. idealogy can be given but not pullout those.

we won the war due to this idealogy. this back fired lator on. second thing was in Iran. as they were seeing this situation which was becoming worse and worse in Pakistan. now these jehadis were against shias. they supported sipah e Muhammad (Pakistan) and tehreek e jafria Pakistan.

9/11 world trade center both towers were destroyed, three to four thousand people died. there was a U turn by Pakistan and USA. in 1980's, who were called " *saviours of the world*" and were called Mujahiddeen. they were fighting for the world. now USA termed for them the word " *Taliban*". their own discipled as " *terrorists*". they compelled Pakistan to take the same policy. we also took the U turn. as there was no parliament, he took the solo fight.

ISI tried to save these mujahiddeen who their allies," *Pakistan was threatened to be sent to stone ages*" .Pakistan had few options.If were against it.We would have been isolated in the wholw world.Pakistan would also has been attacked.It was not possible to deny those orders.Whole world was against terrorism.

International isolation

Wrath of USA

President decided to join and Pakistan govt. 10 to 20 billion dollars.Pakistan got economic,social and political support from USA.Our 37% are towards USA.

Militant organisations turned against Pakistan.Over 50,000 attacker Suidies were prepared by ISI.But were unutilized against Russia.Now were in our country for our own use.Now we are facing them.According to UNO 3.5 Million Afghan refuges entered Pakistan and were to free start a business in Pakistan.They were expert in Drug,weapons and smuggling.Nor they had education,not capital,nor skill.They can do smuggling,narcotics and weapons.These Milliions of people were established in Kashmir and other Parts of Pakistan.

During regimen of Zia-ul-Haq.He was hero of Deo-Bandi sect,He was called "*Umar-e-Salis*".

In 1982 sectarian violence inJahang.On 7th Moharam,Haq Nawaz Jhangvi against shias.

Shias were satisfied by Govt.ASP was called in D.C Office Tariq khosa.General Zia-ul-Haq said"*You are no more ASP,Free the Haq Nawaz Jhangvi*".State had save him.If Gul Badin Hikmat Yar was arrested.

After 9/11 was started crushing our allies,they turned into towering personalities and institutions.Now it was not possible to crush them.Fasad of islamization which he used for himself.

**Causes of Terrorism in Pakistani Society:**

1. USSR invasion
2. Iranian Revolution
3. 9/11 U-turn
4. Sectarian Violence
5. Afghan refugees rehabilitation
6. Zia policies
7. Prevalence social problems
8. Foreign involvement in internal matters
9. Madrassa Education

Policies of Zia-ul-Haq were to manginalize shia community with help to Saudi Arabia and Deoband sect.They said that there are 5% to 6% Shia population. Qadianis are almost 15 to 17% in our community.Ahl-Hadit were also with Deoband and Zia-ul-Haq.Now doing with Sipahe Sahaba and Tehrik-e-Taliban.Hudood ordinance was intoduced.It done great injustice to weomen.Musharraf Govt. tried to done away with it.Women protection bill 2006 was intoduced and four amendements were made in it.But Federal Shariat Court said that it is against artical(203) of constitution.He introduced Islamic banking in Pakistan.Shariat act was introduced by Zia-ul-Haq.Zahat and Usher ordinence,process started by Zia-ul-Haq had no clear goals.It was against Bralvi and Shias Sect.This process was reversed by Gen-Musharraf.

**Lashkar-e-Taliban**

 In 1987,Hafiz Saeed,Abdullah Azam and Zafar Iqbal.Later on called Al-Mansoorian.Now called Jamaat-ud-Dawa operating grounds were in Kashmir,Headquaters in Murid-11.They were interested in Jihad-e-Kashmir.Musharraf banned these organizations in 2001.

Lashkar-e-Taiba, Jashe Muhammad Moulana Masud Azhar in 2000 formed it.They started Jihad against USA in Afghanistan and India in Kashmir.

**Sipahe Sahaba Pakistan**

Deoband organisation Anti Shia,established in 1985.Haq Nawaz Jhangvi.Famous by Molana AzamTariq.They had more than 6000 people in their own hands.They want Shias to be declared as minority,Purported 450 sectarian incidents.

**Sipahe Mohamadi**

Shia organisation in 1993 Mureed Abbas Yazdani.It is involved in sectarian violence,57 sectarian activities are there in its pocket.It was a counter activity.

**Tehrik-e-Fiqah Jafria Pakistan**

Shia organisation,Allama Sajid Ali Naqvi in 1992 promote Shi'ism."To bring into-harmony in Shia community".

**Tehreek Nafaz Shia Mohamadi(TNSM)**

In 1989 in District Division.By Sufi Mohammad.It came in news in 1994.They decieded to implement Sharia.Demanded to implement Islamic Justic System,Benazir accepted it and introduced it.Later on it become militant after being connected by Tehrik-e-Taliban Pakistan.

In 2006,Durgai incident happened and 42 armed persons were martyred.

**Tehrik Taliban Pakistan(TTP)**

Not an independent organisation.

No specific year of buth.It was 2005 to 2006 that 40 militant ,commander of different organisations decieded to fight against Pakistan.Their agenda is to attack security forces,video shops,what so ever is against their narrow version of Islam.They are being backed by USA and India.They want to dismantle our state.

Govt. has tried negotiations with Pakistan. Govt. was able to create a culf within TTP.Haqqani group was being patronized.Mullah Umar group and Al-Qaeda helped us in this situation.Drone attacks create a gulf in our relations with these organisations.

In 2008,3267 people were killed.In 2009,5455 people were killed.In 2010,3155 people were killed.In 2011,4 suicide attacks have occured.Culture of intolerance is on rise and one of the first gifto is Mr. Salman Taseer Governor of Punjab has been murdered.

**Effects:**

1.Economic Backwardness

2.Political destabilization

3.A general social unrest

4.A deep impact on Exports

5.Industrial backwardness

6.A general environment of lawlessness

7.Futile state institutions

8.Image has been bloated

"*We can believe that we Pakistanis are not terrorists,At least all terrorists are Pakistanis*".

9.State has become a police state

10.Loss of lives

**Solution:**

1.We are confronting as extra ordinary situation.It will need an extra ordinary way of tackling.

2.Dialogue,Development and Deterrence,Policy of three D's.

3.We are in state of war.So,we must solute it immediately otherwise it will become very late.

State is going to be bankrupt by good business men.Situation os Pakistan is beyond our imagination.They have stopped 3.8 billion dollars which were given to Pakistan.RCST and Oil prices like was the issue.War like situations.

4.We must mobilize our state and its society to start an indigenous movement against culture of extremism and militancy.

Tablighi jamats should be supported i.e Jmat-e-Islam.

5.Role of mrdia is of vital important.Media should inform the people about gravity of solution.It has endangered the very existance of beloved Pakistan.Media should make a popular opinion against these coward enemies.

In 2006,only 32% people consider TTP a real threat but in 2010,82% people consider them enemies of Pakistan and Islam.It is our victory.Media should continue it.

6.We imediately ban hate literature.We must promote culture of tolerence.We are bound to bring reforms in Madrassa Education.At least two subject,One is Mathematics and second ,general science should be introduced.

Madrassah Education:

* Public-Private
* Elite Schools
* Taat Schools
* Foreigners

Six different syllabus,It means different ideologies are occuring.Few of them are anti-thesis of one another.We have not updated Madrassah Education otherwise it had produced great engineers like Essa Khan who constructed Taj Mahal.

British came and we started Madrassah.We should upgrade it.These are our local schools and can produce.It should be reformes.

7.We must bring political,economic and social reforms to provide strong foundations to the state of Pakistan.

8.We must strengthen local law enforcement agencies.

9.We must address the sense of Depreciation in Balochistan,NWFP and FATA.

10.Govt. of Pakistan should announce a clear,wise and sincere strategy with bonnafied intentions to counter extremism in Pakistan.

11.The problem of terrorism and extremism must be studied thoroughly,mst address its root causes.WE should recommend its particular solutions.

12.We must promote state institutions which are having an overall impact on society,sports,show,big theaters.

"*Brazil is saved by football*".

"*India is saved by Bollywood and demoracy*".

13.We must promote democracy in Pakistan.We must involve the deprive people of our society in decision making at higher level.

14.Whenever some section is demanding constitutional vigut.They should not be dealt with gun powder.

Owing to independent media,judiciary and presence of democracy.We will be able this unbridled menace and will be able to own land where peace and tranquility prevails.